shall be supported by reliable and probative evidence. The decision of the administrative law judge shall become final agency action within the meaning of 5 U.S.C. 704 unless an appeal is made pursuant to the procedures set forth in \$\\$\\$2570.169\$ through 2570.171 of this subpart.

#### § 2570.169 Review by the Secretary.

- (a) The Secretary may review a decision of an administrative law judge. Such a review may occur only when a party files a notice of appeal from a decision of an administrative law judge within twenty (20) days of the issuance of such decision. In all other cases, the decision of the administrative law judge shall become final agency action within the meaning of 5 U.S.C. 704.
- (b) A notice of appeal to the Secretary shall state with specificity the issue(s) in the decision of the administrative law judge on which the party is seeking review. Such notice of appeal must be served on all parties of record.
- (c) Upon receipt of a notice of appeal, the Secretary shall request the Chief Administrative Law Judge to submit to him or her a copy of the entire record before the administrative law judge.

### $\S 2570.170$ Scope of review.

The review of the Secretary shall not be a de novo proceeding but rather a review of the record established before the administrative law judge. There shall be no opportunity for oral argument.

## § 2570.171 Procedures for review by the Secretary.

- (a) Upon receipt of the notice of appeal, the Secretary shall establish a briefing schedule which shall be served on all parties of record. Upon motion of one or more of the parties, the Secretary may, in his or her discretion, permit the submission of reply briefs.
- (b) The Secretary shall issue a decision as promptly as possible after receipt of the briefs of the parties. The Secretary may affirm, modify, or set aside, in whole or in part, the decision on appeal and shall issue a statement of reasons and bases for the action(s) taken. Such decision by the Secretary

shall be final agency action within the meaning of 5 U.S.C. 704.

### PART 2571—PROCEDURAL REGULA-TIONS FOR ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT UNDER THE EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT INCOME SECURITY ACT

Subpart A—Procedures for Administrative Hearings on the Issuance of Cease and Desist Orders Under ERISA Section 521—Multiple Employer Welfare Arrangements

Sec

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### Subpart B [Reserved]

AUTHORITY: 29 U.S.C. 1002(40), 1132, 1135; and 1151, Secretary of Labor's Order 1-2011, 77 FR 1088 (January 9, 2012).

SOURCE: 78 FR 13808, Mar. 1, 2013, unless otherwise noted.

# Subpart A—Procedures for Administrative Hearings on the Issuance of Cease and Desist Orders Under ERISA Section 521—Multiple Employer Welfare Arrangements

### §2571.1 Scope of rules.

The rules of practice set forth in this part apply to ex parte cease and desist order proceedings under section 521 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA). The rules of procedure for administrative hearings published by the Department's Office of Administrative Law Judges at Part 18 of this Title will apply to matters arising under ERISA section 521 except as modified by this section. These proceedings shall be

### § 2571.2

conducted as expeditiously as possible, and the parties and the Office of the Administrative Law Judges shall make every effort to avoid delay at each stage of the proceedings.

### § 2571.2 Definitions.

For section 521 proceedings, this section shall apply in lieu of the definitions in §18.2 of this title:

- (a) Adjudicatory proceeding means a judicial-type proceeding before an administrative law judge leading to an order:
- (b) Administrative law judge means an administrative law judge appointed pursuant to the provisions of 5 U.S.C.
- (c) Answer means a written statement that is supported by reference to specific circumstances or facts surrounding the temporary order issued pursuant to 29 CFR 2560.521–1(c);
- (d) Commencement of proceeding is the filing of an answer by the respondent;
- (e) Consent agreement means a proposed written agreement and order containing a specified proposed remedy or other relief acceptable to the Secretary and consenting parties;
- (f) Final order means a cease and desist order that is a final order of the Secretary of Labor under ERISA section 521. Such final order may result from a decision of an administrative law judge or of the Secretary on review of a decision of an administrative law judge, or from the failure of a party to invoke the procedures for a hearing under 29 CFR 2560.521-1 within the prescribed time limit. A final order shall constitute a final agency action within the meaning of 5 U.S.C. 704;
- (g) *Hearing* means that part of a section 521 proceeding which involves the submission of evidence, either by oral presentation or written submission, to the administrative law judge;
- (h) Order means the whole or any part of a final procedural or substantive disposition of a section 521 proceeding;
- (i) Party includes a person or agency named or admitted as a party to a section 521 proceeding:
- (j) *Person* includes an individual, partnership, corporation, employee welfare benefit plan, association, or other entity or organization;

- (k) *Petition* means a written request, made by a person or party, for some affirmative action;
- (1) Respondent means the party against whom the Secretary is seeking to impose a cease and desist order under ERISA section 521;
- (m) Secretary means the Secretary of Labor or his or her delegate;
- (n) Section 521 proceeding means an adjudicatory proceeding relating to the issuance of a temporary order under 29 CFR 2560.521–1 and section 521 of ERISA:
- (o) Solicitor means the Solicitor of Labor or his or her delegate; and
- (p) *Temporary order* means the temporary cease and desist order issued by the Secretary under 29 CFR 2560.521–1(c) and section 521 of ERISA.

## § 2571.3 Service: copies of documents and pleadings.

For section 521 proceedings, this section shall apply in lieu of §18.3 of this

- (a) In general. Copies of all documents shall be served on all parties of record. All documents should clearly designate the docket number, if any, and short title of all matters. All documents to be filed shall be delivered or mailed to the Chief Docket Clerk, Office of Administrative Law Judges, 800 K Street NW., Suite 400, Washington, DC 20001–8002, or to the OALJ Regional Office to which the section 521 proceeding may have been transferred for hearing. Each document filed shall be clear and legible.
- (b) By parties. All motions, petitions, pleadings, briefs, or other documents shall be filed with the Office of Administrative Law Judges with a copy, including any attachments, to all other parties of record. When a party is represented by an attorney, service shall be made upon the attorney. Service of any document upon any party may be made by personal delivery or by mailing a copy to the last known address. The Secretary shall be served by delivery to the Associate Solicitor, Plan Benefits Security Division, ERISA Section 521 Proceeding, P.O. Box 1914, Washington, DC 20013 and any attorney named for service of process as set